

**fido**<sup>TM</sup>  
alliance

simpler  
stronger  
authentication



Who... What... Why...

Bank of America.



IdentityX

Google



DISCOVER

PayPal

QUALCOMM

ARM

lenovo FOR THOSE WHO DO.



oberthur TECHNOLOGIES THE M COMPANY

Synaptics

Nok Nok LABS



MasterCard

NXP

Microsoft

CrucialTec

yubico Trust the Net.

VISA

Alibaba Group

RSA

aetna™

AGNITIO

AUTHENTIFY™

NETFLIX

egis Technology

ally

Kili Technology Corp.

CHERRY

SafeNet.

THE DATA PROTECTION COMPANY

Sonavation

GE

Giesecke & Devrient

ca technologies

FEITIAN WE BUILD SECURITY

DELL™

VASCO

Ping Identity

YAHOO! JAPAN

gemalto

plantronics®

Redsys

EXTRADE®



FingerQ www.fingerq.com

IDEX THE ID OF YOU

SAFRAN Morpho

fido™ alliance Sponsors

EARLY WARNING™

SAMSUNG

SAMSUNG SDS

BlackBerry.

WELLS FARGO

wave®

eyeLock

Medimpact Healthcare Systems

Plug-Up INTERNATIONAL

infineon

ETRI Electronics and Telecommunications Research Institute

LG Electronics

DDS DIGITAL DEVELOPMENT SYSTEMS

intercede

FINGERPRINTS

ÖSD Österreichische Staatsdruckerei

SK telecom

BKM BANKALARARASI KART MERKEZI

SECURE KEY



Rambus

life.augmented

Usher

NXTID

Entersekt

Visa Europe We are a payments business



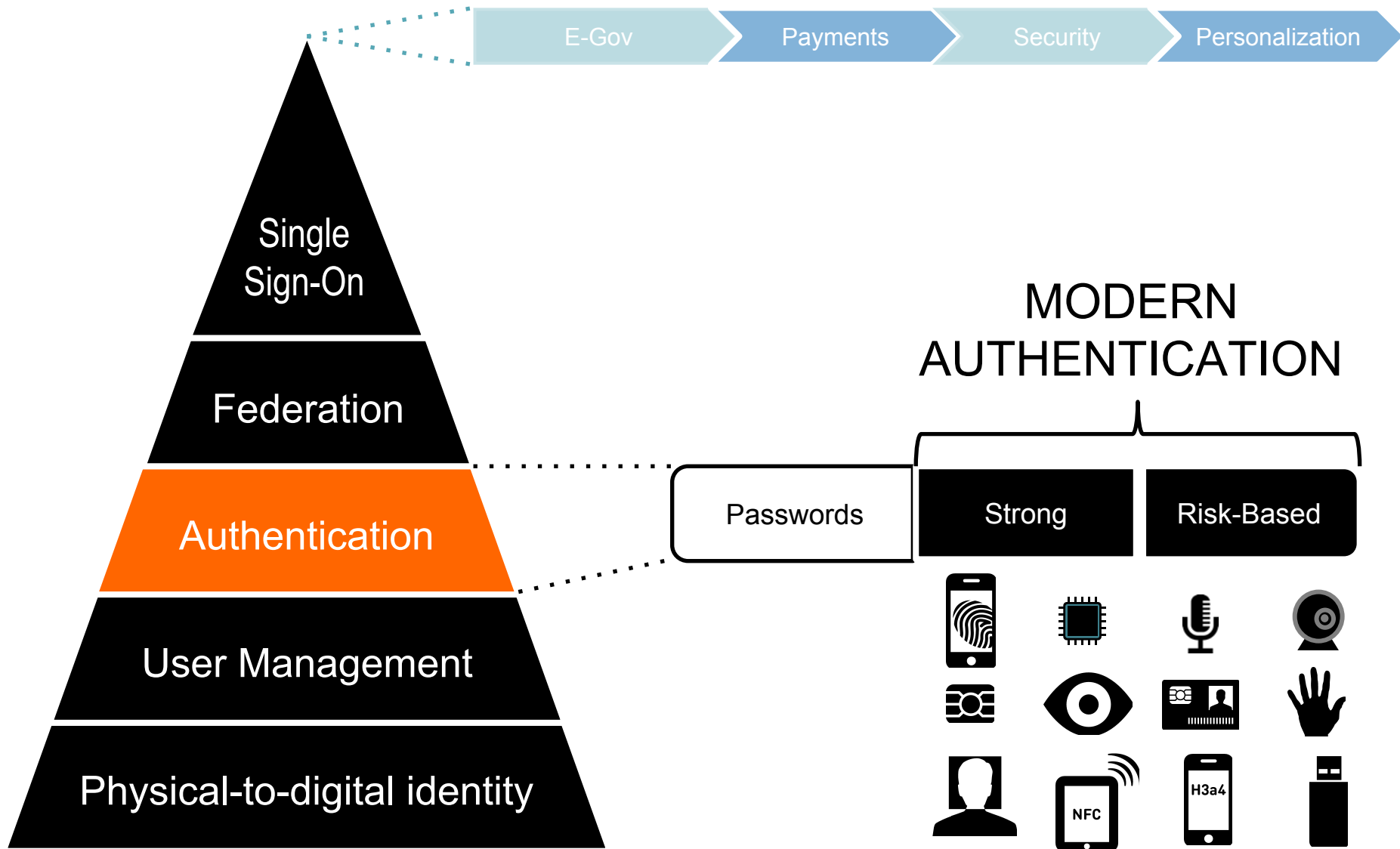
# To Change Authentication Online by:

- (a) Developing unencumbered Specifications that define interoperable mechanisms that supplant reliance on passwords
- (b) Operating programs to help ensure industry adoption
- (c) Submitting mature Specifications for formal standardization

# FIDO Alliance's Role...

- “Paper” Specifications
- Interoperability and Conformance testing
- Trademark licensing against criteria
- Thought leadership, nurture ecosystem
- The Alliance does not ship products!
- Implementations left to commercial vendors

# Identity & Authentication Building Blocks

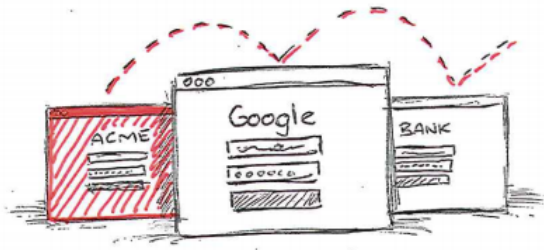


# Why Authentication is Cybersecurity Priority #1

*Poor authentication mechanisms are a commonly exploited vector of attack by adversaries; the 2013 Data Breach Investigations Report (conducted by Verizon in concert with the U.S. Department of Homeland Security) noted that 76% of 2012 network intrusions exploited weak or stolen credentials.*

-- NIST Roadmap for Improving Critical Infrastructure Cybersecurity, 12-Feb-2014

# Today's Passwords



**REUSED**



**PHISHED**



**KEYLOGGED**

# Today's Password Alternatives

One Time Codes with SMS or Device



## SMS USABILITY

Coverage | Delay | Cost



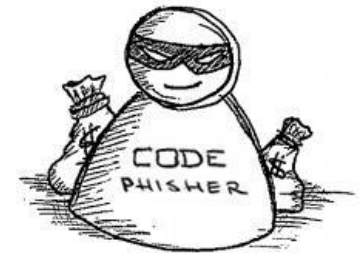
## DEVICE USABILITY

One per site | \$\$ | Fragile



## USER EXPERIENCE

User find it hard



## STILL PHISHABLE

Known attacks today

# Major Industry Trend

## Simpler, Stronger Local Device Auth

PERSONAL DEVICES

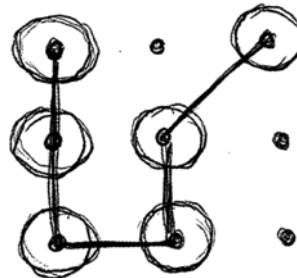
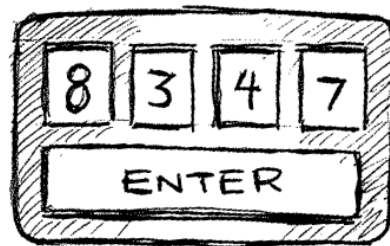
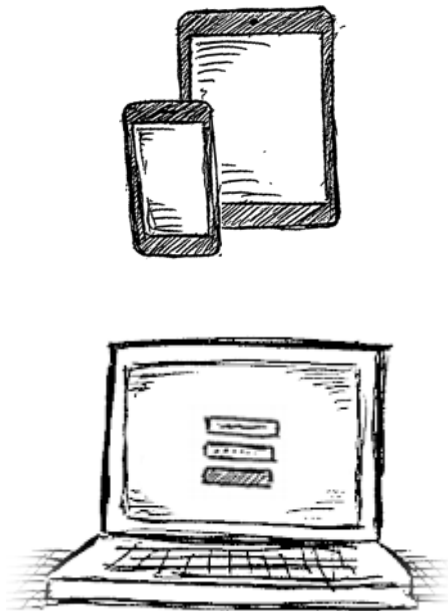
LOCAL LOCKING

NEW WAVE: CONVENIENT SECURITY

Carry Personal Data

Pins & Patterns today

Simpler, Stronger local authentication



# Putting It Together

## **The problem:**

Simpler, Stronger online

## **The trend:**

Simpler, Stronger local device auth

## **Why not:**

Use local device auth for online auth?

**This is the core idea behind FIDO standards!**

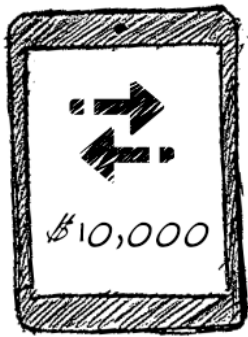
# FIDO Experiences

ONLINE AUTH REQUEST

LOCAL DEVICE AUTH

SUCCESS

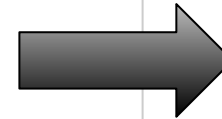
## PASSWORDLESS EXPERIENCE (UAF standards)



Transaction Detail



Show a biometric

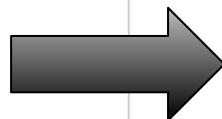


Done

## SECOND FACTOR EXPERIENCE (U2F standards)



Login & Password



Insert Dongle, Press button

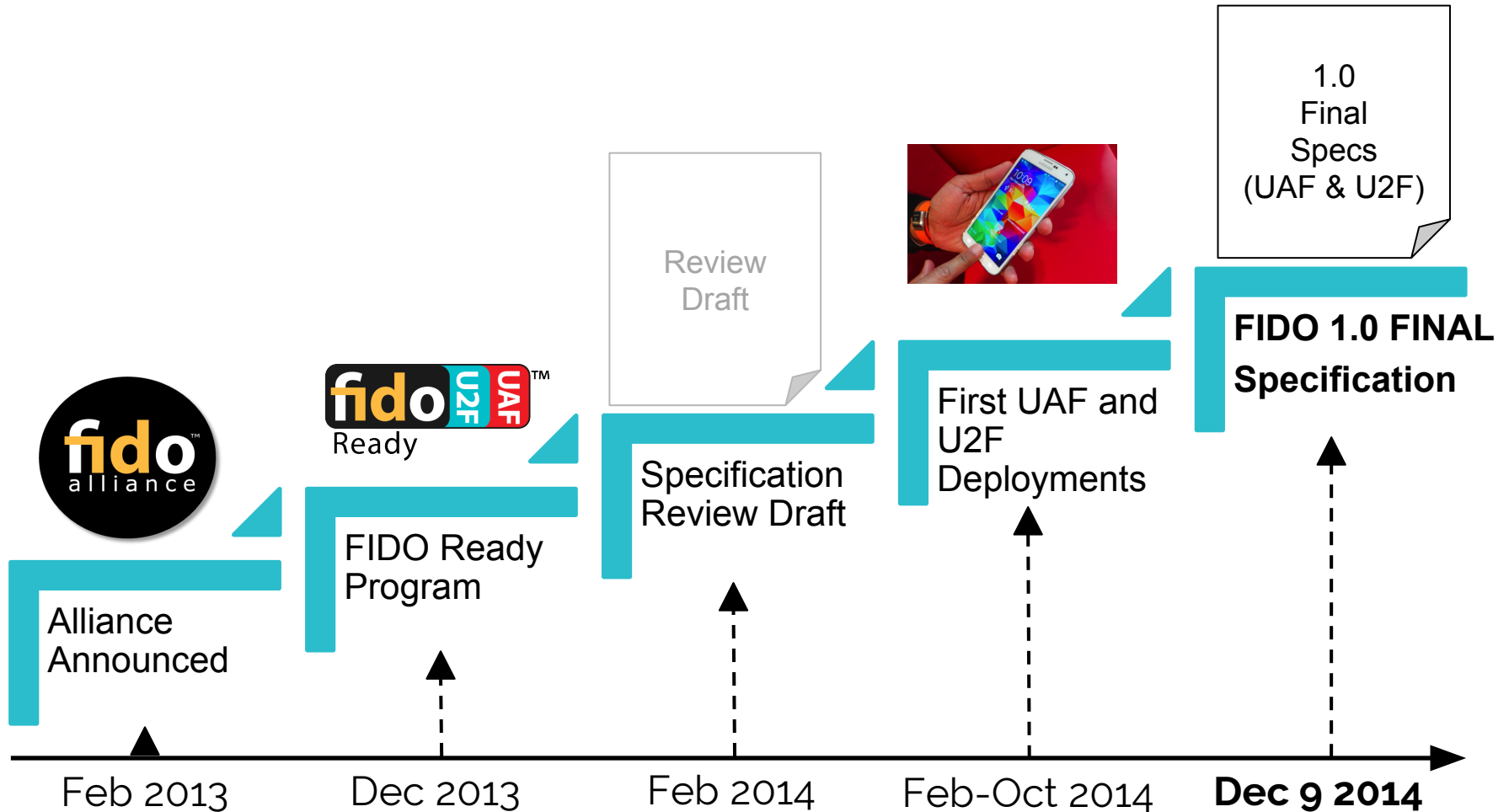


Done



**What Have We Done So Far...**

# FIDO timeline



# UAF Deployments

Starting in April 2014, customers can use their finger to pay with PayPal from their new Samsung Galaxy S5 because the FIDO Ready™ software on the device securely communicates between the fingerprint sensor on their device and PayPal's service in the cloud.

In July 2014, Alibaba also launched FIDO-based payments using Samsung Galaxy S5.

- Stronger biometric-based authentication.
- Easy to deploy.
- Biometric information never leaves the device.
- Provides a unique public and private key pair for each application or service.

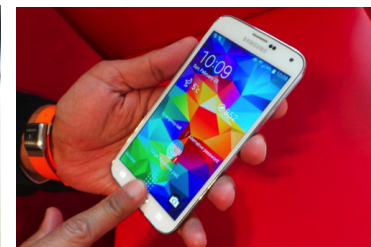


**Clients available for these operating systems:**



**Software Authenticator Examples:**  
Voice/Face recognition, PIN, QR Code, etc.

**Aftermarket Hardware Authenticator Examples:**  
USB fingerprint scanner, MicroSD Secure Element



# U2F Deployment

In late October, **Google** released support for U2F in its **Chrome browser**. In parallel, **Yubico** and **Plug-Up** introduced FIDO U2F Security Keys, public key hardware devices that provide high-security using strong authentication based on the FIDO U2F protocol.

- Stronger two-step verification (2SV) for Google Accounts users.
- Easy to deploy
- Works seamlessly on Windows, OSX and Linux.
- Security Key performs cryptographic functions.
- Provides a unique public and private key pair for each application it protects.



# FIDO Ready™ Program

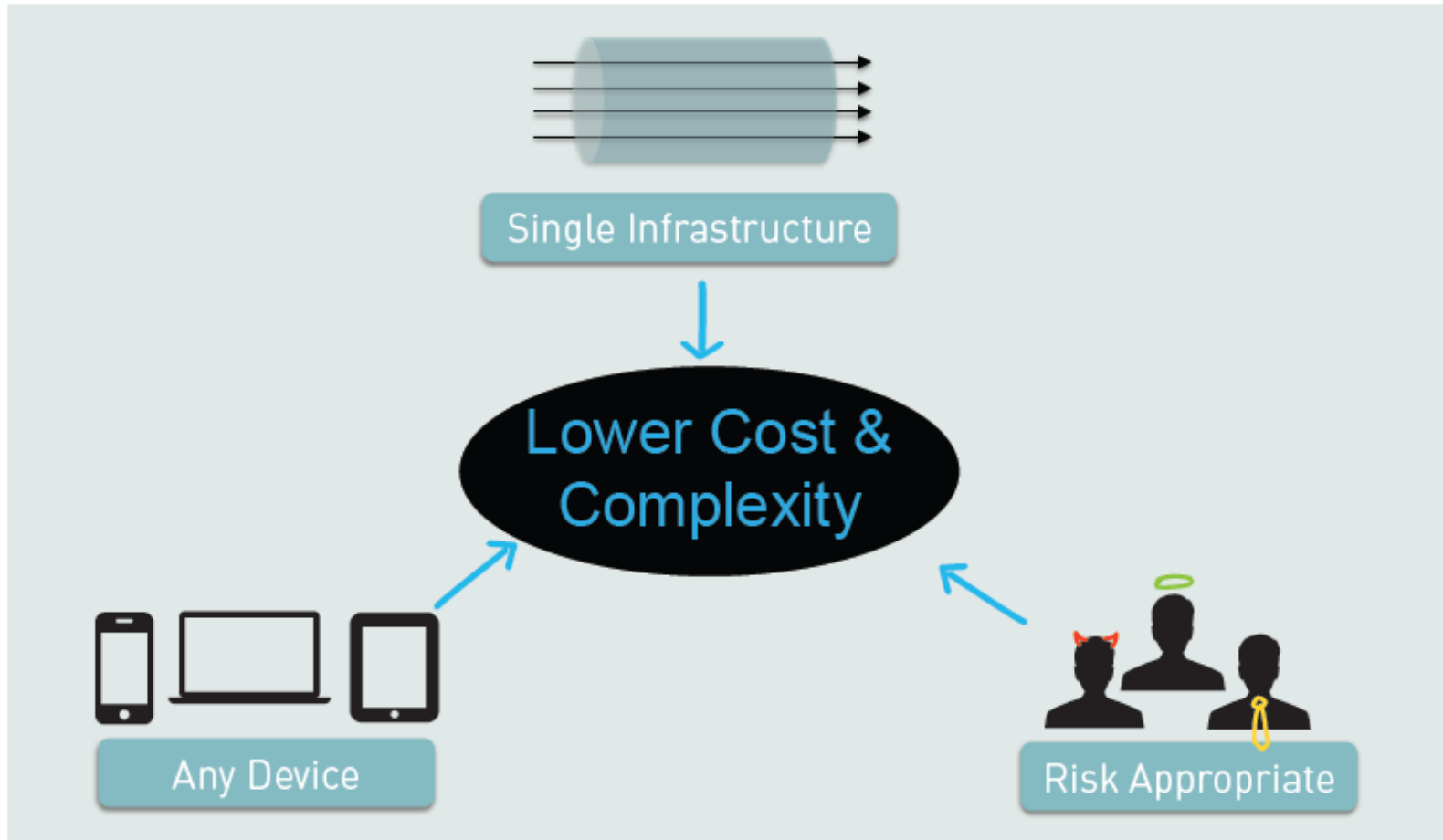


FIDO Ready™ products

<http://fidoalliance.org/adoption/fido-ready/>

|  | UAF Client | UAF Server | UAF ASM | UAF Authenticator | UAF Cryptography Vendor | U2F Authenticator | U2F Server |
|--|------------|------------|---------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|------------|
| Entersekt, eyeLock, Feintian, Sonovation       |            |            |         |                   |                         | X                 |            |
| Nok Nok Labs                                   | X          | X          | X       | X                 |                         |                   | X          |
| plug-up  |            |            | X       | X                 |                         | X                 | X          |
| Samsung SDS                                    | X          | X          |         |                   |                         |                   |            |
| StrongAuth, SurePass ID, Yahoo! Japan          |            |            |         |                   |                         |                   | X          |
| Synaptics, Diamond Fortress, EgisTec, Go-Trust |            |            | X       | X                 |                         |                   |            |
| Infineon, NXP                                  |            |            |         |                   | X                       | X                 |            |
| Agnitio, DDS,                                  |            |            |         | X                 |                         |                   |            |
| Yubico   |            |            |         |                   |                         | X                 | X          |

# Key Benefit for Service Providers



# Privacy & Security Design

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- No 3rd Party in the Protocol
- No Secrets on the Server side
- Biometric data (if used) never leaves device
- No link-ability between Services
- No link-ability between Accounts

# Summary of FIDO today...

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- Final 1.0 spec announced
- Explosive growth in Alliance membership
- First products are shipping
- First deployments are live
- Great momentum heading into 2015

To learn more about membership visit:

<https://fidoalliance.org/membership/how-to-join>

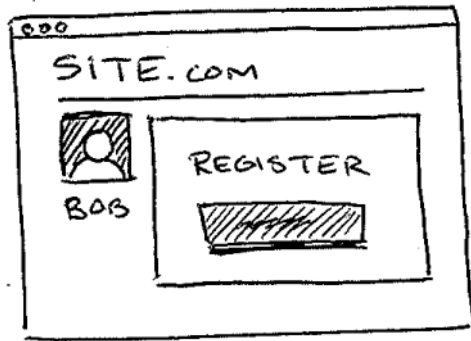


How it works

# FIDO Registration

1

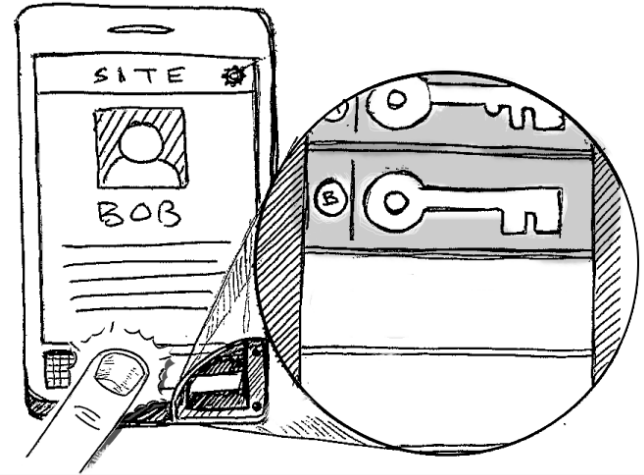
REGISTRATION BEGINS



USER APPROVAL

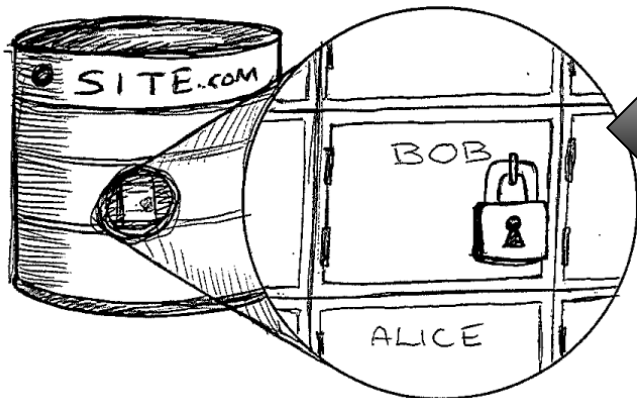
USER APPROVAL

2



4

REGISTRATION COMPLETE

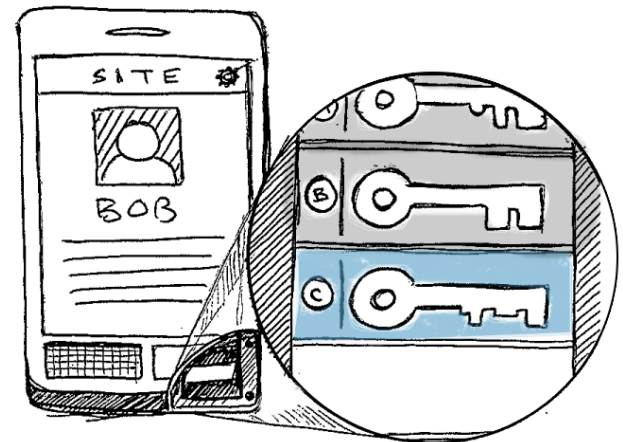


KEY REGISTERED

Using  
Public key  
Cryptography

NEW KEY CREATED

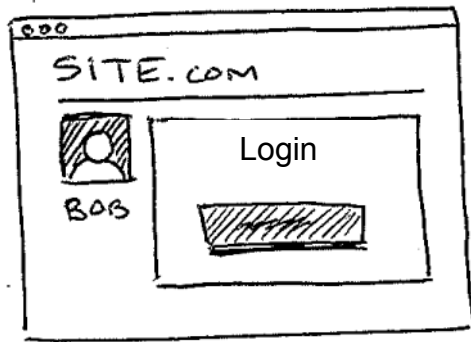
3



# FIDO Login

## LOGIN

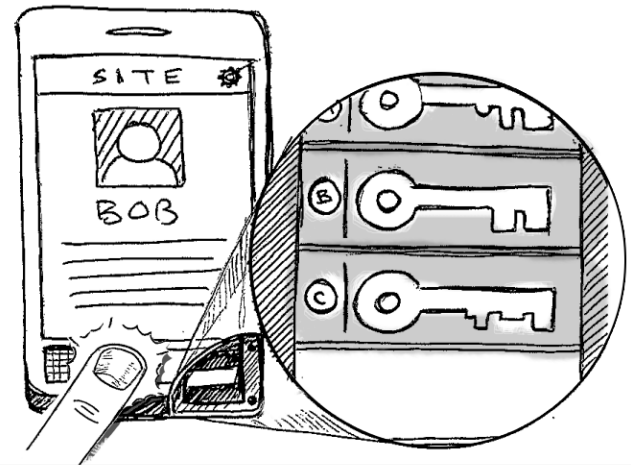
1



LOGIN CHALLENGE

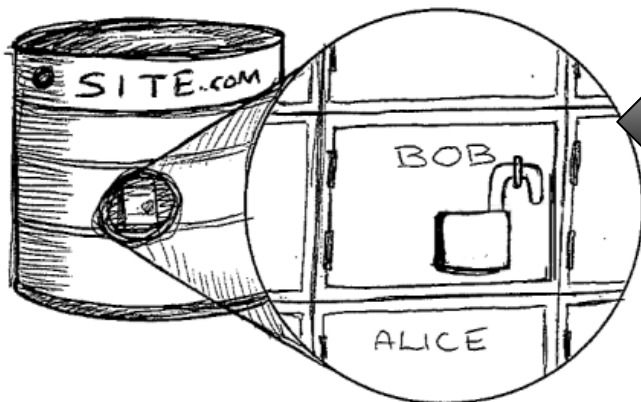
## USER APPROVAL

2



## LOGIN COMPLETE

4

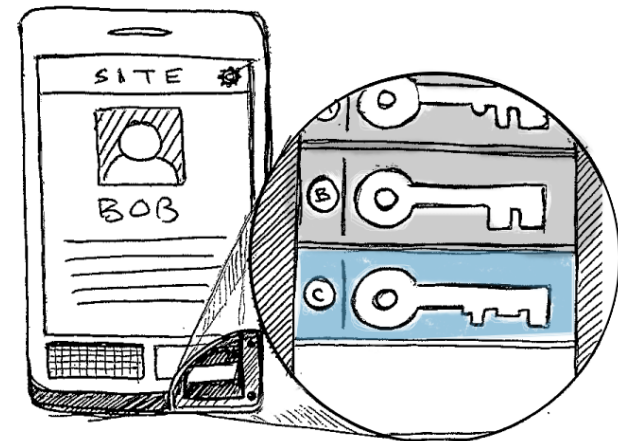


LOGIN RESPONSE

Using  
Public key  
Cryptography

## KEY SELECTED

3



# Decouple User Verification Method from Authentication Protocol

LOGIN

USER APPR

PLUGGABLE LOCAL AUTH

1

LOGIN CHALLENGE

ONLINE SECURITY PROTOCOL

4

COMPLETE

KEY SELEC

LOGIN RESPONSE

Leverage public key cryptography





THANK YOU

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